



EFRAIM KARSH

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PRESENT POSITIONS

- Professor of Middle East and Mediterranean Studies, King's College London, since 1996. [Personal website](#)
- Professor of Political Studies, [Bar-Ilan University](#), since 2013
- Senior Research Associate, [Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies](#), Bar-Ilan University, since 2013
- Principal Research Fellow, [Middle East Forum](#), Philadelphia, since 2013

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

- Director, Middle East Forum, Philadelphia, 2011-12
- Founding Director, [Middle East & Mediterranean Studies Program, King's College London](#), 1994-2010: Offers research and teaching on the history, politics, economics and international relations of the Middle East and Mediterranean at postgraduate level. Currently includes 9 fulltime members of staff, 6 visiting fellows, and over 120 students.
- Reader (Associate Professor) in War Studies, King's College London, 1992-96
- Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in War Studies, King's College London, 1989-92
- Senior Research Fellow, Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel-Aviv University, 1984-89
- Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in Political Science, Tel-Aviv University, 1986-89
- Director of Studies in International Relations, Israel's Open University, 1982-85
- Intelligence Analyst, Israel Defense Forces (IDF), attained rank of Major, 1974-81

VISITING POSITIONS

- First Nachshon Visiting Professor in Israel Studies, Harvard University, Fall Semester 2003
- Starr Fellow in Jewish Studies, Harvard University, Spring Semester 2003
- Visiting Professor, Universite Assas 2, Sorbonne, Fall 1999
- Visiting Professor of Political Science, Columbia University, Summer Semester, 1989, 1990
- Research Fellow, Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies, Wilson Center, Washington D.C., February 1988

- Participant in the International Visitor Program, U.S. Information Agency (USIA), January 1988
- Visiting Scholar, London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, Summer 1987
- Research Associate, International Institute for Strategic Studies, London, 1985-86
- Visiting Scholar, University of Helsinki, Spring Semester 1985

EDUCATION

- **Ph.D.** Tel-Aviv University, 1985--International Relations
- **M.A.** Tel-Aviv University, 1980--International Relations
- **B.A.** Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 1975--Arabic Language and Culture & Modern History of the Middle East

SELECT GRANTS

- Hertog Foundation (New York), 2007-10: \$270,000 for researching *Palestine Betrayed* (Yale University Press, 2010; paperback 2011)
- Littman Trust (Geneva), 2005: £10,000 for the study of radical Islam
- Committee for Central and Inner Asia, Cambridge University, 2002: £1,500 in support of a study on the former Soviet Muslim republics
- British Academy, 1994: £5,000 for researching *Empires of the Sand* (Harvard University Press, 1999; paperback 2001)
- Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), 1990-91: £62,000 for directing a project on *Non-Conventional Weapons Proliferation in the Middle East* (published by Oxford University Press, 1993)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Editor, [*Middle East Quarterly*](#) (refereed journal), 2010-
- Founding Editor, [*Israel Affairs*](#) (refereed journal), since 1994
- Founding Editor, *Routledge Series in Israeli History, Politics, and Society*, since 1994. More than 60 books published.
- Referee for academic journals, including *American Political Science Review*; *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*; *Armed Forces & Society*; *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*; *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*; *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*; *Cold War History*; *Conflict Quarterly*; *Diplomacy and Statecraft*; *Environmental Politics*; *European Journal of International Relations*; *Imperial and Commonwealth History*; *International Affairs*; *International History Review*; *International Security*; *International Studies Quarterly*; *Journal of Cold War Studies*; *Journal of Conflict Resolution*; *Journal of Contemporary History*; *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*; *Journal of Military History*; *Journal of Peace Research*; *Journal of Strategic Studies*; *Journal of the Royal Geographic Society*; *Mediterranean Politics*; *Middle Eastern Journal*; *Millennium*; *Nations and Nationalism*; *Political Psychology*; *Political Science Quarterly*; *Review of International Studies*; *Security Dialogue*; *War in History*
- Referee for grant-awarding organizations, including the ESRC, AHRC, Leverhulme Trust, the British Academy, and the U.S. Institute for Peace
- Consultant/referee to publishers in the fields of modern history, international relations, and strategic affairs, as well as Middle Eastern and Israeli history, politics, and society. These include Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Oxford, Cambridge, and Columbia University

Presses, Routledge, MacMillan, Simon & Schuster, HarperCollins, The Free Press, I.B. Tauris, Frank Cass, and Valentine Mitchell

- Membership in academic and professional boards, including Board of Directors of the Association of Israel Studies; International Advisory Board of the BESA Centre for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University; Board of Directors of Scholars for Peace in the Middle East (SPME); Advisory Board of the Centre for Near Eastern Studies, School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS); International Advisory Board for Academic Freedom (IAB), Bar-Ilan University; Research Board of the Institute for Jewish Policy Research (London); and the International Advisory Board of the scholarly Turkish journal *Review of International Law and Politics*
- Media appearances in all main radio and television networks in the United Kingdom and the United States, among other countries, including such programs as *Nightline* (ABC) and its British counterpart *Newsnight* (BBC 2), *Q & A* (CNN), *48 Hours* (CBS), *TV AM* (ITN), *The Sunday Programme* (LWT) *The World Today* (BBC World Service), *All Things Considered* (US National Public Radio), and *The Larry King Show*
- Newspaper and magazine articles and op-ed pieces, including *The New York Times*, *The New York Times Magazine*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The New Republic*, *Commentary Magazine*, *The International Herald Tribune*, *Los Angeles Times*, *The New York Sun*, *The National Post* (Canada), *The London Times*, *The Sunday Times*, *The Daily Telegraph*, *The Sunday Telegraph*, *The Spectator*, *The Scotsman*, *The Jerusalem Post*, *Die Zeit*, *Der Spiegel*, *Welt am Sonntag*, *Daily Star* (Lebanon), *Irish Times*, *Die Weltwoche* (Switzerland), *El Pais*, *Maariv*, and *Haaretz*
- Consultant on Middle Eastern affairs to the British Ministry of Defence (MOD) and the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO), as well as to national and international economic companies/organizations; briefed several parliamentary committees, such as the House of Commons Defence Committee
- Advisor to leading law firms on substantial insurance claims attending Middle Eastern and/or African conflicts and wars
- Addressed numerous forums and institutions worldwide, including Oxford, Cambridge, Columbia, and Harvard universities, the Sorbonne, the International Institute for Strategic Studies, the Royal Institute of International Affairs, the Swedish Institute of International Affairs, the Finnish Institute of International Affairs, the American Enterprise Institute, Australian National University, the universities of Sydney, Monash, and South Wales, the Australian Institute of International Affairs (Sydney), Australian Defence Academy (Canberra)

COURSES TAUGHT

- The Making of the Modern Middle East, 1789-1923
- A History of the Mediterranean Peoples
- War and Peace in the Middle East
- The March of Folly
- Nation and Empire
- A History of the Arab-Israeli Conflict
- A History of Modern Israel
- Israeli Defense and Foreign Policies
- U.S. Policy in the Middle East and the Mediterranean
- Introduction to International Relations
- Geography and International Relations

- The Small State in the International System
- Problems in Regional Security
- Russia and the Middle East from Peter the Great to Putin
- Soviet Military and Strategic Thinking

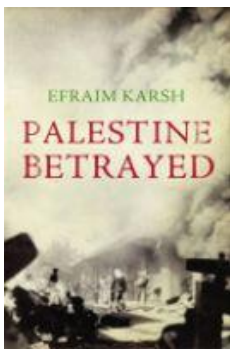
DOCTORAL THESES COMPLETED UNDER MY SUPERVISION

- Asaf Romirwosky (2012): “Palestine Refugee Relief before UNRWA”
- Michael Sharnoff (2012): “Gamal Abdel Nasser’s Responses to Peace Immediately after the 1967 War”
- Jonathan Schanzer (2010): “The Republican Task Force on Terrorism: A History 1989-2001”
- Gil Samsonov (2010): “Intergenerational Relations in Israel’s Likud Party”
- Luigi Reale (2009): “Jewish Internment in Italian Concentration Camps in WWII”
- Howard Patten (2008): “Not So Strange Bedfellows: Israel’s Policy of the Periphery at the United Nations”
- Andrew Roe (2008): “From the Annexation of the Punjab to the Pursuit of the Fakir of Ipi: British Challenges & Responses on the North-West Frontier, 1849-1947”
- Damla Aras (2008): “The Turkish-Syria Crisis, 1998: A Case Study”
- Eleni Stavrou (2008): “Greece and the Arab World during the Papandreou Era 1981-1989”
- Walter Rothschild (2007): “The Development of the Railway System in Mandatory Palestine”
- Ella Akerman (2007): “Russia’s Policy toward Iraq 1991-2003”
- Peter deNeufville (2006): “Ahmad Shah Masoud and the North Afghan Uprising”
- Hidayet Erbil (2006): “Turkey’s Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War Era”
- David Shiek (2005): “Development of the Israeli Navy 1948-2000”
- Udi Lebel (2003): “The Politics of Commemoration: The Case of Israel”
- Raqueul Shaul (2002): “The Making of Japan's Middle Eastern Policy 1974-2000”
- Hassan Abedin (2002): “Abdul Aziz al-Saud and the Great Game in Arabia, 1896-1946”
- Sedat Laciner (2001): “From Kemalism to Ozalism: The Ideological Evolution of Turkish Foreign Policy”
- Fiorella Seiler (2001): “King of the Armed Ghetto: Israel in the West-German National Press 1977-82”
- Robert Waller (1999): “Libya’s National Security Policy 1969-94”
- Ronen Hoffmann (1999): “The Impractical peace: Syrian-Israeli Peace Negotiations 1992-95”
- Jonathan Sless (1999): “Britain’s Policy towards Israel 1949-51”
- Rory Miller (1998): “Divided Against Zion: Anti-Zionist Opposition in Britain to a Jewish State in Palestine, 1945-48”
- Jack Cann (1996): “Portuguese Counterinsurgency Campaigns in Africa 1961-1974 : a Military Analysis”
- Shimon Naveh (1995): “In Pursuit of Military Excellence: The Evolution of Operational Theory”
- Andrew Rathmell (1994): “Secret War in the Middle East: The Covert Struggle for Syria, 1949-61”
- Leonard Leshuk (1994): “American Perceptions of Soviet Economic and Military Power 1921-46”

- Alan Ray (1994): “Why Nations Intervene: The Sources of Foreign Military Intervention”
- John Fayemi (1994): “Threats, Military Expenditure and National Security: Analysis of Trends in Nigeria’s Defense Planning, 1970-90”
- Jimmy Peters (1993): “From a Constabulary to a Political Force: The Transformation of the Nigerian Military”
- James Smith (1992): “Stopping Wars: Defining the Obstacles to Ceasefire”

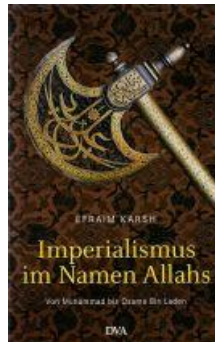
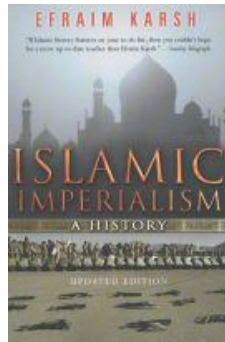
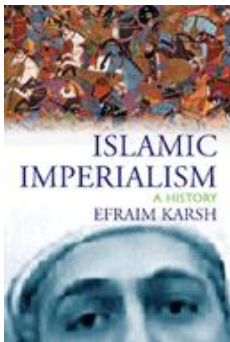
PUBLICATIONS: BOOKS

Palestine Betrayed. New Haven & London: Yale University Press, 2010. 342 pp. Paperback edition: 2011.



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Islamic Imperialism: A History. New Haven & London: Yale University Press, 2006. 276 pp. Paperback edition: 2007. Revised paperback edition: 2013. German edition: *Deutsche Verlagsanstalt*, 2007



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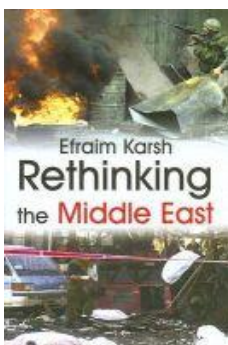
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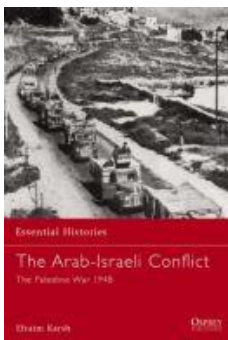
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Rethinking the Middle East. London: Frank Cass, 2003. 210 pp.



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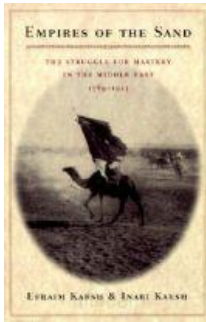
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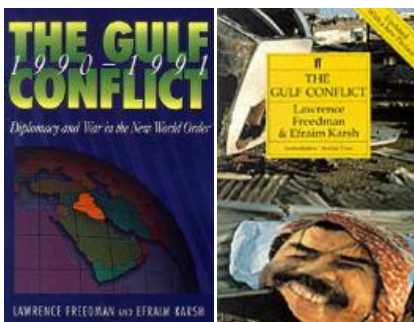
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Fabricating Israeli History: "The New Historians." London: Cass, 1997 (hardcover & paperback). 205 pp. Second, expanded edition: 2000. Hebrew: Ha-kibbutz Ha-meuhad, 1999.

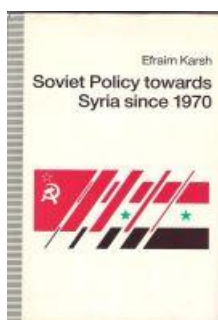


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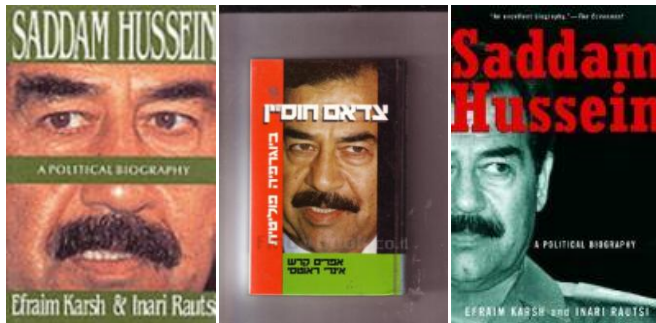
Gulf Conflict 1990-1991: Diplomacy and War in the New World Order. Princeton & London: Princeton UP & Faber, 1993 (with Lawrence Freedman). 504 pp. Updated paperback edition, 1994. *New York Times* Bestseller List & Notable Books of the Year (1993)



Soviet Policy towards Syria since 1970. London: Macmillan, 1991. 235 pp.

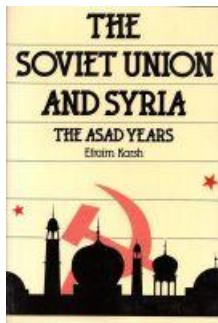


Saddam Hussein: A Political Biography. New York: Free Press, 1991 (with Inari Rautsi). 307 pp. Paperback: Futura, 1991. Hebrew: Maarachot, 1992. Czech: Melantrich, 1994. Revised and updated paperback edition: Grove, 2003.

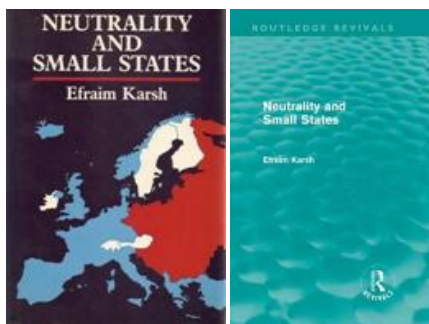


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The Soviet Union and Syria: The Asad Years. London & New York: Routledge for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1988. 127 pp.



Neutrality and Small States. London & New York, Routledge, 1988. 225 pp. Reissued as Routledge Revivals, 2012. [Details](#) via publisher's site.



The Cautious Bear: Soviet Military Engagement in Middle East Wars in the Post-1967 Era. Boulder: Westview, 1985. 100 pp.



EDITED VOLUMES

15. *Conflict, Diplomacy and Society in Israeli-Lebanese Relations*. London: Routledge, 2009 (with Michael Kerr and Rory Miller). 156 pp.
14. *Israel at Sixty: Rethinking the Birth of the Jewish State*. London: Routledge, 2009 (with Rory Miller). 266 pp.
13. *Islamic Attitudes to Israel*. London: Routledge, 2008 (with P.R. Kumaraswamy). 200 pp.
12. *Israel, the Hashemites, and the Palestinians: The Fateful Triangle*. London: Routledge, 2003 (with P.R. Kumaraswamy). 221 pp. [Access](#) via Google Books.
11. *Israel: The First 100 Years. Vol. IV-Israel in the International Arena*. London: Routledge, 2004. 351 pp. [Access](#) via Google Books.
10. *Israel: The First 100 Years. Vol. III-Problems of Collective Identity*. London: Routledge, 2002. 261 pp.
9. *Israel: The First 100 Years. Vol. II-From War to Peace?* London: Routledge, 2000. 270 pp.
8. *Israel: The First 100 Years. Vol. I-From Community to State*. London, Routledge, 1999. 253 pp. [Access](#) via Google Books.
7. *In Search of Identity: Jewish Aspects in Israeli Culture*. London: Routledge, 1998 (with Dan Urian). 288 pp. [Access](#) via Google Books.
6. *From Rabin to Netanyahu: Israel's Troubled Agenda*. London: Routledge, 1997. 420 pp. [Access](#) via Google Books.
5. *Between War and Peace: Dilemmas of Israeli Security*. London: Routledge, 1996. 298 pp. [Access](#) via Google Books.
4. *Peace in the Middle East: The Challenge for Israel*. London: Routledge, 1995. 167 pp. [Access](#) via Google.
3. *Israel at the Crossroads*. London: British Academic Press, 1994 (with Gregory Mahler). 261 pp.
2. *Non-Conventional Weapons Proliferation in the Middle East: Tackling the Spread of Nuclear, Chemical, and Biological Capabilities*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993 (with Martin Navias and Philip Sabin). 300 pp.
1. *The Iran-Iraq War: Impact and Implications*. London & New York, Macmillan & St. Martin's Press, 1989. 303 pp.

MONOGRAPHS

5. *Arab Imperialism; the Tragedy of the Middle East*. Ramat-Gan: Bar-Ilan University, 2006, BESA Papers, No. 69. 34 pp. [Download](#) (pdf, full text)
4. *The Oslo War: Anatomy of Self-Delusion*. Ramat-Gan: Bar-Ilan University, 2003, BESA Papers, No. 55 (Hebrew). 48 pp. [Download](#) (pdf, full text)

3. *The Iran-Iraq War: A Military Analysis*. London: The International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1987, "Adelphi Papers", No. 220. 72 pp. Spanish edition: Ministerio de Defensa, 1988
2. *The Nation State as an International Actor*. Tel-Aviv: Open University Press, 1985 (with Emanuel Guttman, Hebrew). 75 pp.
1. *Soviet Arms Transfers to the Middle East During the 1970s*. Tel-Aviv University: Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, 1983, JCSS Paper No. 22. 43 pp.

ARTICLES & BOOK CHAPTERS

113. "Israel's Arabs: Deprived or Radicalized?" *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 19, No. 1 (Jan. 2013), pp. 1-19. [View](#)
112. "Ankara's Unacknowledged Genocide," *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2013, pp. 17-26. [View](#)
111. "The War against the Jews," *Israel Affairs*, Vo. 18, No. 3 (July 2012), pp. 319-43. [View](#)
110. "Azzam's Genocidal Threat," *Middle East Quarterly*, Fall 2011, pp. 85-88 (with David Barnett). [View](#)
109. "How Many Palestinian Arab Refugees Were There?" *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 17, No. 2 (Apr. 2011), pp. 224-46. [View](#)
108. "The European Neutrals and the War," in Frank McDonough (ed.), *The Origins of the Second World War: An International Perspective*, London: Continuum, 2011, pp. 294-311.
107. "How the 'Sons of Iraq' Stabilized Postwar Iraq," *Middle East Quarterly*, Fall 2010, pp. 57-70 (with Mark Wilbanks). [View](#)
106. "Adrift in Arabia," *Journal of International Security Affairs*, Fall 2010, pp. 77-86. [View](#)
105. "What's Behind Western Condemnation of Israel's War against Hamas?" *Jerusalem Issue Brief*, Jan. 11, 2009. [View](#)
104. "The Middle East and the Cold War," in Madelon de Keizer en Ismee Tames (eds.), *Small Nations. Crisis and Confrontation in the 20th Century*, Amsterdam: Walburg Press, 2008, pp. 162-79.
103. "Muhammad: The Warrior Prophet," in Andrew Roberts (ed.), *The Great Commanders* London: Quercus Editions, 2008, pp. 244-51.
102. "Zionism and the Palestinians," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 14, No. 3 (July 2008), pp. 355-73. [View](#)
101. "1948, Israel, and the Palestinians - The True Story," *Commentary*, May 2008, pp. 23-29 & "1948, Israel, and the Palestinians: Fully Annotated Text" (Web only). [View](#)
102. "The Diplomatic Dance with Hamas," *Jerusalem Issue Brief*, Apr. 30, 2008. [View](#)
103. "The 60-Year War for Israel's History," *inFocus*, Mar. 2008. [View](#)

98. "After Annapolis: What Chance for Agreement with Abbas and the PLO?" *Jerusalem Issue Brief*, Jan. 1, 2008. [View](#)
97. "Did Edward Said Really Speak Truth to Power?" *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2008, pp. 13-21 (with Rory Miller). [View](#)
96. "The Missing Piece: Islamic Imperialism," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (Oct. 2007), pp. 797-805.
95. "Europe's Persecuted Muslims?" *Commentary*, Apr. 2007, pp. 49-53 (with Rory Miller). [View](#)
94. "Islam's Imperial Dreams," *Commentary*, Apr. 2006, pp. 37-41. [View](#)
93. "The Long Trail of Islamic Anti-Semitism," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 12, No. 1 (Jan. 2006), pp. 1-12. [View](#)
92. "Columbia and the Academic Intifada," *Commentary*, July-Aug. 2005, pp. 27-32. [View](#)
91. "Resurrecting the Myth: Benny Morris, the Zionist Movement, and the 'Transfer' Idea," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 11, No. 3 (July 2005), pp. 469-90. [View](#)
90. "European Misreading of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Finnish Foreign Minister Tuomioja – A Case Study," *Jerusalem Issue Briefs*, July 2005. [View](#)
89. "Benny Morris and the Reign of Error, Revisited," *Middle East Quarterly*, Spring 2005, pp. 31-42. [View](#)
88. "Arafat Lives," *Commentary*, Jan. 2005, pp. 33-40. [View](#)
89. "Freya Stark in America: Orientalism, Anti-Semitism, and Political Propaganda," *Journal of Contemporary History*, Vol. 39, No. 3 (July 2004), pp. 315-32 (with Rory Miller). [View](#)
86. "Arafat's Grand Strategy," *Middle East Quarterly*, Spring 2004, pp. 3-11. [View](#)
87. "Israel's Arabs v. Israel," *Commentary*, Dec. 2003, pp. 21-27. [View](#)
84. "Revisiting Israel's 'Original Sin'," *Commentary*, Sept. 2003, pp. 46-50. [View](#)
83. "Making Iraq Safe for Democracy," *Commentary*, Apr. 2003, pp. 22-29. [View](#)
82. "After the War: Reflections on Post Saddam Iraq," American Enterprise Institute, Mar. 3, 2003.
81. "Saddam and the Palestinians," *Commentary*, Dec. 2002, pp. 56-60. [View](#)
80. "The Middle East and the Gulf War: A Decade Later," in Andrew Bacevich & Efraim Inbar (eds.), *The Gulf War of 1991 Reconsidered*, London: Fran Cass, 2002, pp. 167-79.
79. "Reactive Imperialism: Britain, the Hashemites, and the Creation of Modern Iraq," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, Vol. 30, No. 3 (Sept. 2002), pp. 55-70.

78. "What Occupation?" *Commentary*, July-Aug. 2002, pp. 46-51. [View](#)
77. "The Unbearable Lightness of my Critics," *Middle East Quarterly*, Summer 2002, pp. 63-75. [View](#)
76. "Israel's War," *Commentary*, Apr. 2002, pp. 23-28. [Access](#) via *Commentary* website.
75. "Nakbat Haifa: the Collapse and Dispersion of a Major Palestinian Community," *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 37, No. 4 (Oct. 2001), pp. 25-70. [View](#)
74. "Misunderstanding Arab Nationalism," *Middle East Quarterly*, Spring 2001, pp. 59-61. [View](#)
73. "The 'Great Arab Revolt' between Myth and Reality," *Zmanim*, Spring 2001, pp. 23-31 (with Inari Karsh; Hebrew).
72. "The Palestinians and the 'Right of Return,'" *Commentary*, May 2001, pp. 25-31. [View](#)
71. "Imperialism - Predatory or Preemptive?" in A. Klieman and A. Ben-Zvi (eds.), *Global Politics: Essays in Honor of David Vital*, London: Frank Cass, 2001, pp. 61-76.
70. "Intifada II: The Long Trail of Arab Anti-Semitism," *Commentary*, Dec. 2000, pp. 49-53. [Access](#) via *Commentary* website.
69. "Why the Middle East is so Volatile," *Middle East Quarterly*, Dec. 2000, pp. 13-22. [View](#)
68. "Were the Palestinians Expelled?" *Commentary*, July-Aug. 2000, pp. 29-34. [View](#)
67. "International Perspectives on National Missile Defense: Israel's Imperative," *Washington Quarterly*, Summer 2000, pp. 155-63. [View](#)
66. "Nuclear Weapons and the Post-Cold War Middle East: Business as Usual," in John Baylis and Robert O'Neill (eds.), *Alternative Nuclear Futures: The Role of Nuclear Weapons in the Post-Cold War Era*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 87-100.
65. "The Collusion that Never Was: King Abdullah, the Zionist Movement, and the Partition of Palestine," *Journal of Contemporary History*, Oct. 1999, pp. 569-85. [View](#)
64. "Elie Kedourie: The Forgotten Iconoclast," *International History Review*, Vol. XXI, No. 3 (September 1999), pp. 704-13.
63. "Introduction," in Efraim Karsh (ed.), *Israel: The First 100 Years. Vol. I - From Community to State*, London: Frank Cass, 1999, pp. 1-9. [View](#)
62. "Benny Morris and the Reign of Error," *Middle East Quarterly*, Mar. 1999, pp. 15-28. [View](#)

61. "Introduction," in Dan Urian and Efraim Karsh (eds.), *In Search of Identity: Jewish Aspects in Israeli Culture*, London: Frank Cass, 1998, pp. 1-5. [View](#)
60. "‘Falsifying the Record’: Benny Morris, David Ben-Gurion, and the ‘Transfer’ Idea," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 4, No. 2 (Winter 1997), pp. 47-71.
59. "Cold War, Post-Cold War: Does it Make a Difference for the Middle East?" *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 3 (July 1997), pp. 271-91. [View](#)
58. "Myth in the Desert, or Not the Great Arab Revolt," *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 33, No. 2 (April 1997), pp. 267-312 (with Inari Karsh). [Access](#) via JStor.
57. "Israel," in Yezid Sayigh & Avi Shlaim (eds.), *The Cold War and the Middle East*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997, pp. 156-85.
56. "Fabricating Israeli History: The ‘New Historians’," *Gesher*, Summer 1997, pp. 61-72 (Hebrew).
55. "Reflections on the Gulf Conflict," *Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 3 (September 1996), pp. 303-20.
54. "Rethinking the 1990-91 Gulf Conflict," *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, Vol. 7, No. 3 (November 1996), pp. 709-49.
53. "Reflections on Arab Nationalism," *Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol. 32, No. 4 (October 1996), pp. 367-92 (with Inari Karsh).
52. "Historical Fictions," *Middle East Quarterly*, Sept. 1996, pp. 55-60. [View](#)
51. "Debating Israel’s Early History," *Middle East Quarterly*, June 1996, pp. 19-29. [View](#)
50. "From Rabin to Netanyahu," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 3, Nos. 3-4 (Spring-Summer 1996), pp. i-viii.
49. "Peace Despite Everything," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. 3, Nos. 3-4 (Spring-Summer 1996), pp. 139-57.
48. "Arms Control and the New International Environment," *Defense Analysis*, Vol. 12, No. 1 (Apr. 1996), pp. 33-52 (with Efraim Inbar and Shmuel Sandler).
47. "Between War and Peace," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. II, No. 1 (Autumn 1995), pp. 1-10.
46. "Israeli Nuclear Weapons and Middle East Peace," *Israel Affairs*, Vol. II, No. 1 (Autumn 1995), pp. 75-92 (with Martin Navias). [View](#)
45. "Peace not Love: Toward a Comprehensive Arab-Israeli Settlement," *The Washington Quarterly*, Vol. 17, No. 2 (Spring 1994), pp. 143-56.
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